- 1. I always get up at 6:00am.
- 2. Sara speaks Arabic, French and English but she doesn't speak Spanish.

  Do you speak Spanish?
- 3. Tom is chatting with his friends at the moment. He is not doing his homework.
- 4. The students are going to go on a trip next week.
- 5. I think it will rain tomorrow.
- 6. What did you do yesterday?
- 7. Last weekend I met some friends. We visited the new mall, but we didn't stay there for long.
- 8. Yesterday evening, Amine was watching a movie when the electricity went off.
- 9. I haven't visited Paris yet. Have you ever been there?
- 10.Ahmed has already revised for the English test.

# PRESENT SIMPLE

TO BE

**VERBS** 



S + am/is/are + predicate...

S + verb + object...



S + am/is/are + not + predicate...

S + don't/doesn't + verb + object...



Am/ls/ Are + S + predicate?

Do/ Does + S + verb + object?

Usage

Example

**Express general truth** 

The sun rises in the east.

Habits

I play badminton every Tuesday.



# PRESENT CONTINUOUS TENSE



S + am/is/are + V-ing +....

He is playing.



S + am/is/are (not) + V-ing +....

He isn't playing.



Am/is/are + S + V-ing +...?

Is he playing?

Usage

Example

Describe something which is happening at the exact moment of speech.

Jim is watching television at the moment.

Describe an action that is taking place now but not at the exact moment of speech.

John is working in London.

Describe an event planned in the future.

I'm taking my French class on Tuesday.

# Simple Future Tense



S+will/shall + V(bare form)

I will go to Thailand.



S + will not/won't + V(Base form)

I will not go to Thailand.



Will + S + V(Base form) +...?

Will you go to Thailand?

Usage

Example

For actions decided at the moment of speech

I have a toothache. I'll take a medicine.

For unplanned future actions

Winter will come soon.



# PAST SIMPLE TENSE

TO BE

S + Was/were

They were friends.

S + was not/were not + ...

They weren't friends.

Was/Were + S + ...?

Were they friends?

**VERBS** 

S + V-ed

She worked yesterday.

S + did not + verb (base form)

She didn't work yesterday.

Did + S + verb (in base form)?

Did she work yesterday?









Usage

Example

To express completed action in the past

I saw a ghost last Friday.

To describe a series of completed actions in the past

I finished work, walked to the beach, and found a nice place to swim.

To express habits in the past

When I was young, I watched lots of television every day after school.

# PAST CONTINUOUS TENSE

S + was/were + V-ing

She was cooking all morning.



S + was/were + not + V-ing

She was not sleeping when he came home.

?

Was/were + S + V-ing?

Was she sleeping when he came home?

Usage

Example

To describe parallel actions

While I was washing the dishes, I heard a loud noise.

To describe what someone was doing at a particular point in time

I was working in the garden all day yesterday.

To express interrupted action in the past

I was driving to work when I crashed my car.

Usage

Example

To express things you have done in your life

She has never studied Japanese.

To describe recently completed actions which are important now

I have some bad news. I've lost my job.

To describe unfinished actions or situations

I've known Julie for ten years.

# PRESENT PERFECT TENSE



S + have/has + past participle

I have tried sushi before.



S + have not (haven't)/has not (hasn't) + past participle
I have not tried sushi before.



Have/Has + subject + past participle?

Have you tried sushi before?

Simple Forms	Continuous Forms
Present Simple do / does don't / doesn't	Present Continuous am / is / are doing am not / isn't / aren't doing
Past Simple did didn't do	Past Continuous was / were doing wasn't / weren't doing
Future Simple will do won't do	Future Continuous  will be doing  won't be doing
Present Perfect Simple have / has done haven't / hasn't done	Present Perfect Continuous have / has been doing haven't / hasn't been doing

# Complete the sentences with the verbs in the box.

learn / am learning / didn't learn / send / don't send / weren't doing / didn't do / haven't done			
1.We	anything wrong in the art re	oom, but the teacher	
told us to leave.			
2	him an angry email. You'll only regret it later.		
3.I	how to drive at the mo	ment.	
4.When I was your	nger, we much spor	rt at my primary school.	
5.Generally I	best by doing rather t	han watching.	
6.We	any practice tests yet so I'm not	t sure what they're like.	
7	me a text message when you'r	e free.	
8.The English exa	m was difficult because I	_ enough phrasal verbs.	

#### Answers

- 1. We didn't do anything wrong in the art room, but the teacher told us to leave.
- 2. Don't send him an angry email. You'll only regret it later.
- 3. I am learning how to drive at the moment.
- 4. When I was younger, we <u>weren't doing</u> much sport at my primary school.
- 5. Generally I learn best by doing rather than watching.
- 6. We haven't done any practice tests yet so I'm not sure what they're like.
- 7. Send me a text message when you're free.
- 8. The English exam was difficult because I <u>didn't learn</u> enough phrasal verbs.

### Complete the sentences with the correct form of the verbs in brackets.

1.		(tell) me exactly what	(happen) last night!			
2.	Oh no! I	(forget) to bring r	ny assignment! What am I going to			
	do? This is the sec	ond time I	(do) this!			
3.	I can't remember w	hat Mr Brown	(say) yesterday about our			
	homework. I	(not listen) p	roperly because Charlotte			
	(talk) to me at the same time.					
4.	Last year I	(go) on a school	ol trip to Scotland. We			
(have) a very interesting time.						
5.	At the moment I	(think) ab	out what subjects to take next year			
	but I	(make) a final decision	on yet.			
6.	A few people	(misbehave)	in class sometimes, but generally			
	everyone is quite v	vell behaved.				

#### Answers

- 1. Tell me exactly what happened last night!
- 2. Oh no! I forgot to bring my assignment! What am I going to do? This is the second time I do this!
- 3. I can't remember what Mr Brown <u>said</u> yesterday about our homework. I <u>was</u> not listening properly because Charlotte <u>was talking</u> to me at the same time.
- 4. Last year I <u>went</u> on a school trip to Scotland. We <u>had</u> a very interesting time.
- 5. At the moment I <u>am thinking</u> about what subjects to take next year but I <u>haven't made</u> a final decision yet.
- 6. A few people <u>misbehave</u> in class sometimes, but generally everyone is quite well behaved.

#### Find examples of tenses used for the future in the text

Hi Laura,

I'm just writing to tell you that I'm going away tomorrow on a school trip to Agadir. I'm very excited about it! We leave at 7:30am and we come back on Wednesday at 10:30pm. We're going to be camping at a big outdoor activity centre, in big tents. I'm sharing a tent with Sally, Leila, Samira, Lucy and Amy, and they all love to talk! We'll be talking every night until four or five, I'm sure! I don't think anyone will get much sleep! At the activity centre there are lots of things you can do and I'm going to try surfing. I think it will be lots of fun!

Cheers,
Sara

#### Answers

Hi Laura,

I'm just writing to tell you that I'm going away tomorrow on a school trip to Agadir. I'm very excited about it! We leave at 7:30am and we come back on Wednesday at 10:30pm. We're going to be camping at a big outdoor activity centre, in big tents. I'm sharing a tent with Sally, Leila, Samira, Lucy and Amy, and they all love to talk! We'll be talking every night until four or five, I'm sure! I don't think anyone will get much sleep! At the activity centre there are lots of things you can do and I'm going to try surfing. I think it will be lots of fun!

Cheers, Sara

#### Choose the correct form of the verb.

- 1.My cousins *come / are coming* to stay this weekend.
- 2.I don't think anyone *minds / will mind* if we leave early tomorrow.
- 3.Could you meet me at the bus station on Wednesday? My bus *arrives /* will arrive at six.
- 4. This time next week we're doing / we'll be doing our chemistry exam!
- 5. I've decided that my next art project is going to be / is on Pablo Picasso.
- 6. I'm sure you'll be getting / you'll get a good grade in your music exam.
- 7.I'm going to buy / I'll buy Isabel a book about cats for her birthday because she's crazy about them.
- 8. We can't go away in May. We'll be revising / We revise for our exams then.

#### **Answers**

- 1. My cousins are coming to stay this weekend.
- 2.I don't think anyone will mind if we leave early tomorrow.
- 3. Could you meet me at the bus station on Wednesday? My bus will arrive at six.
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