

GRAMMAR: Conditionals Review

Conditional Type 0

If + S. Present + S. Present

If you put water in a freezer, it turns into ice.

Conditional Type 1

If + S. Present + Future

If you work hard, you will have good scores.



GRAMMAR: Present Wish & Conditional Type 2

Situation: I *don't have* a smartphone *because* I don't have enough money.

Present Wish

- I **wish** I **had** enough money to buy a new smartphone.
- **If only** I **had** enough money to buy a new smartphone.

wish + simple past

If only + simple past

GRAMMAR: Present Wish & Conditional Type 2

Situation: I *don't have* a smartphone *because* I don't have enough money.

Conditional Type 2

- **If I had enough money, I would buy a new smartphone.**
- **I would buy a new smartphone **if** I had enough money.**

If + S. Past + would/could/might + Verb



GRAMMAR: Past Wish & Conditional Type 3

Situation: *Last year I **didn't have** good scores because I **didn't work** hard enough.*

Past Wish

I wish I had worked hard enough last year.

If only I had worked hard enough last year.

wish + past perfect

If only + past perfect

GRAMMAR: Past Wish & Conditional Type 3

Situation: I *didn't have* good scores because I *didn't work* hard enough.

Conditional Type 3

- If I *had worked* hard enough, I *would have had* good scores.
- I *would have had* good scores if I *had worked* hard enough.

**If + past perfect + would / could / might + have +
past participle**

GRAMMAR: Present Wish Vs Past Wish

Complete with the correct verb form.

1. Alice **didn't get** a good grade. She wishes she **had worked** harder. (*work*)
2. Tom **likes** soccer very much. He wishes he _____ a professional soccer player. (*become*)
3. She can't speak English as she **didn't study** it before. She wishes she _____ English. (*study*)
4. I am sorry I **don't know** how to use a computer. If only I _____ how to use it. (*know*)
5. I **stayed** late at work and missed the last bus. I wish I _____ at work late. (*not stay*)

GRAMMAR: Present Wish Vs Past Wish

Complete with the correct verb form.

1. Alice didn't get a good grade. She wishes she had worked harder.
2. Tom likes soccer very much. He wishes he becomes a professional soccer player.
3. She can't speak English as she didn't study it before. She wishes she had studied English.
4. I am sorry I don't know how to use a computer. If only I knew how to use it.
5. I stayed late at work and missed the last bus. I wish I hadn't stayed at work late.

GRAMMAR: Conditional Type 3

Complete with the correct verb form.

1. If you had worked hard, you could have passed. (*pass*)
2. If he had woken up earlier, he _____ the bus. (*not miss*)
3. I would have prepared a delicious meal if I _____ you were coming. (*know*)
4. If you _____ late, you would have caught the six o'clock train. (*not be*)
5. I _____ you a present if I had known it was your birthday. (*buy*)
6. If you _____ to the meeting yesterday, you would have met Jane. (*come*)

GRAMMAR: Conditional Type 3

Complete with the correct verb form.

1. If you had worked hard, you could have passed. (*pass*)
2. If he had woken up earlier, he **wouldn't have missed** the bus.
3. I would have prepared a delicious meal if I **had known** you were coming.
4. If you **hadn't been** late, you would have caught the six o'clock train.
5. I **would have bought** you a present if I had known it was your birthday.
6. If you **had come** to the meeting yesterday, you would have met Jane.

SPEAKING - GRAMMAR

What would say in these situations?

1. I don't have internet. I can't study online. (**wish**)
2. I can't travel this weekend because I'm too busy. (**if only**)
3. Last weekend, I couldn't hang out with friends because I didn't have enough free time. (**if**) (**wish**)
4. Last night, I didn't watch the movie because I slept early.
(**if**) (**if only**)

