

# GRAMMAR: Conditionals Review

Conditional Type 0

If + S. Present + S. Present

If you put water in a freezer, it turns into ice.

Conditional Type 1

If + S. Present + Future

If you work hard, you will have good scores.

Conditional Type 2

If + S. Past + would/could/might + Verb

If I had money, I would buy a new smartphone.

# GRAMMAR: Present Wish Vs Past Wish

**Situation: I *don't have* a smartphone *now*.**

## Present Wish

**I wish I had a new smartphone.**

**If only I had a new smartphone.**

**wish + simple past**

**If only + simple past**

# GRAMMAR: Present Wish Vs Past Wish

**Situation:** *Last year I didn't have* good scores because I *didn't work* hard enough.

## Past Wish

I wish I had worked hard enough last year.

If only I had worked hard enough last year.

wish + past perfect

If only + past perfect

# GRAMMAR: Conditional Type 3

**Situation:** *Last year I **didn't have** good scores because I **didn't work** hard enough.*

## Conditional Type 3

Last year, **if I had worked hard enough, I would have had good scores.**

Last year, **I would have had good scores **if I had worked hard enough.****

**If + past perfect + would / could / might + have +  
past participle**

# GRAMMAR: Present Wish Vs Past Wish

Complete with the correct verb form.

1. Alice **didn't get** a good grade. She wishes she **had worked** harder. (*work*)
2. Tom **likes** soccer very much. He wishes he \_\_\_\_\_ a professional soccer player. (*become*)
3. She can't speak English as she **didn't study** it before. She wishes she \_\_\_\_\_ English. (*study*)
4. I am sorry I **don't know** how to use a computer. If only I \_\_\_\_\_ how to use it. (*know*)
5. I **stayed** late at work and missed the last bus. I wish I \_\_\_\_\_ at work late. (*not stay*)

# GRAMMAR: Present Wish Vs Past Wish

Complete with the correct verb form.

1. Alice didn't get a good grade. She wishes she had worked harder.
2. Tom likes soccer very much. He wishes he becomes a professional soccer player.
3. She can't speak English as she didn't study it before. She wishes she had studied English.
4. I am sorry I don't know how to use a computer. If only I knew how to use it.
5. I stayed late at work and missed the last bus. I wish I hadn't stayed at work late.

## GRAMMAR: Conditional Type 3

Complete with the correct verb form.

1. If you had worked hard, you could have passed. (*pass*)
2. If he had woken up earlier, he \_\_\_\_\_ the bus. (*not miss*)
3. I would have prepared a delicious meal if I \_\_\_\_\_ you were coming. (*know*)
4. If you \_\_\_\_\_ late, you would have caught the six o'clock train. (*not be*)
5. I \_\_\_\_\_ you a present if I had known it was your birthday. (*buy*)
6. If you \_\_\_\_\_ to the meeting yesterday, you would have met Jane. (*come*)

# GRAMMAR: Conditional Type 3

Complete with the correct verb form.

1. If you had worked hard, you could have passed. (*pass*)
2. If he had woken up earlier, he **wouldn't have missed** the bus.
3. I would have prepared a delicious meal if I **had known** you were coming.
4. If you **hadn't been** late, you would have caught the six o'clock train.
5. I **would have bought** you a present if I had known it was your birthday.
6. If you **had come** to the meeting yesterday, you would have met Jane.



## SPEAKING - GRAMMAR

What would you say in these situations?  
Use “wish, if only and conditional type 3”.

1. You don't have internet. You can't study online. (**wish**)
2. Last weekend, you couldn't hang out with friends because you didn't have enough free time. (**if only**)
3. Last night, you didn't watch the movie because you slept early. (**3rd conditional**)

