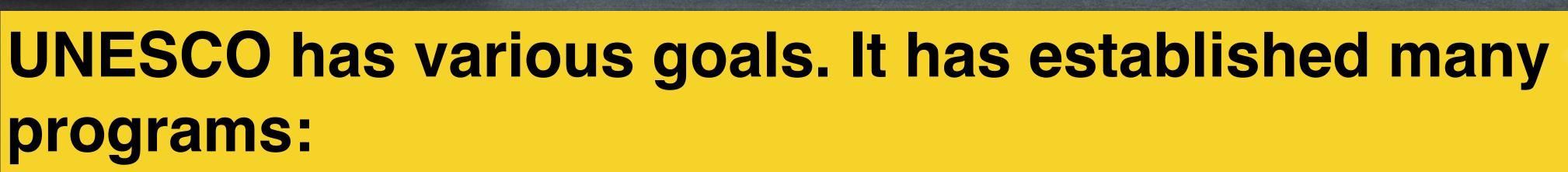


United Nations

Educational,

Scientific and

Cultural Organization



- · in order to <u>achieve</u> universal primary education,
- so as to <u>reduce</u> the proportion of people living in extreme poverty,
- to <u>contribute</u> to the achievement of sustainable development,
- and for <u>building</u> peace through international cooperation in education, science and culture.

Affirmative Forms

so as to

in order to

tc

+ verb



- · He is working very hard so as to get good scores.
- ·She gets up early *in order to* be on time for school.
- Amine got a part time job to save some money.

Negative Forms

so as not to in order not to not to

+ verb



- · They get up early so as not to be late for work.
- ·She exercises regularly in order not to gain weight.
- · He helped his classmate not to fail his exam.

so that + modal verb

so that + can, could, may, might, would

- · He got a visa *so that* he *can* study in the USA.
- He decided to stay in England for a while so that he could practice his English.
- She took a taxi so that she would not be late for school.

for + noun / for + ing



- · I was at the cafeteria for a chat with some classmates.
- · Mind mapping is a good technique for revising lessons.

Complete with the correct expression of purpose: so as to - so as not to - so that - for - for not

1. I will go to university	continue my studies.
2. Concentrate on your exercise	make any mistakes.
3. He took a taxi to school	being late.
4. He exercises regularly	be overweight.
5. I called my best friend	having some help with my
homework.	
6 you could produce a good essay, you need to edit	
your writing before you hand it in.	

Complete with the correct expression of purpose: so as to - so as not to - so that - for - for not

- 1. I will go to university so as to continue my studies.
- 2. Concentrate on your exercise <u>so as not to</u> make any mistakes.
- 3. He took a taxi to school *for not* being late.
- 4. He exercises regularly <u>so as not to</u> be overweight.
- 5. I called my best friend for having some help with my homework.
- 6. So that you could produce a good essay, you need to edit your writing before you hand it in.

Rewrite the sentences using the words between brackets.

- 1. The teacher uses a video projector. She wants to explain the lesson well. (in order to)
- **▶**The teacher uses a video projector *in order to* explain the lesson well.
- 2. They are building more schools. They want to eradicate illiteracy. (so as to)
- 3. Salma is going on a diet. She doesn't want to gain weight. (so as not)
- 4. Ali pays attention in class. He wants to understand the lessons. (so that)
- 5. My grandmother joined literacy classes. She wants to learn how to read and write. (for)
- 6. The police officer stopped the cars. He wants school students to cross the street. (so that)

Rewrite the sentences using the words between brackets.

- 1. The teacher uses a video projector in order to explain the lesson well.
- 2. They are building more schools so as to eradicate illiteracy.
- 3. Salma is going on a diet so as not gain weight.
- 4. Ali pays attention in class <u>so that</u> he <u>could</u> understand the lessons.
- 5. My grandmother joined literacy classes <u>for learning</u> how to read and write.
- 6. The police officer stopped the cars <u>so that</u> school students <u>might</u> cross the street.